CONTENTS.

Opening Address, Session 1869-70. By the Hon. Lord Neaves, Vice-	9
President, On the Geological Structure of some Alpine Lake-Basins. By Archi-	2
bald Geikie, Esq., F.R.S.,	33
Preliminary Notice of the Great Fin Whale, recently stranded at	
Longniddry. By Professor Turner, Note on Aggregation in the Dublin Lying-in Hospital. By Dr	34
Matthews Duncan,	38
On a Method of Economising our Currency. By Andrew Coventry,	
Esq.,	39
On the Old River Terraces of the Earn and Teith, viewed in connection with certain Geological Arguments for the Antiquity of Man.	
By the Rev. Thomas Brown, Edinburgh,	41
Experiments on the Colorific Properties of Lichens. By W. Lauder	
Lindsay, M.D., F.R.S.E., F.L.S.,	43
On the Principles of Scientific Interpretation in Myths, with Special Reference to Greek Mythology. By Professor Blackie,	44
On Reciprocal Figures, Frames, and Diagrams of Forces. By J.	-11
Clerk Maxwell, Esq., F.R.SS. L. & E.,	53
On the Extension of Brouncker's Method. By Edward Sang, Esq.,	56
On the Forces experienced by Solids immersed in a Moving Liquid. By Sir William Thomson,	60
On the Equilibrium of Vapour at a Curved Surface of Liquid. By	00
Sir William Thomson,	63
On a Bow seen on the Surface of Ice. By J. Clerk Maxwell, Esq.,	-
F.R.SS. L. & E., Note on the Atomic Volume of Solid Substances. By James Dewar,	69
Esq., Lecturer on Chemistry, Veterinary College, Edinburgh,	70
Note on Inverted Sugar. By James Dewar, Esq., Lecturer on Che-	
mistry, Veterinary College, Edinburgh,	77
On the Flow of Electricity in Conducting Surfaces. By W. R. Smith, M.A., Assistant to the Professor of Natural Philosophy in the	
University of Edinburgh. Communicated by Professor Tait. (With	
a Plate.)	79
On the Kombi Arrow-poison (Strophanthus hispidus, DC.) of the	00
Manganja district of Āfrica. By Dr Thomas R. Fraser, On Thebo-lactic Acid. By J. Y. Buchanan, M.A.,	99 103
On the Bones of a Seal found in Red Clay near Grangemouth, with	100
Remarks on the Species. By Professor Turner,	105
On the Rate of Mortality of Assured Lives as experienced by Ten	
Assurance Companies in Scotland from 1815 to 1863. By James Meikle, Esq. Communicated by Professor Tait,	115
Notes on Indian Society and Life in the Age when the Hymns of the	110
Rigveda were composed. By John Muir, D.C.L., LL.D., Ph.D.,	119
On the Lake Basins of Eastern Africa. By Keith Johnston, Jun.,	100
Esq., F.R.G.S., On the Steady Motion of an Incompressible Perfect Fluid in Two	122
Dimensions. By Professor Tait.	142

On the most general Motion of an Incompressible Perfect Fluid. By Professor Tait,	143
Address by Professor Wyville Thomson on the "Condition of the	
	144
Facts as to Brain-Work; in Illustration of the New and Old Methods	
of Philosophical Inquiry in Scotland. By Thomas Laycock, M.D.,	145
On Change of Apparent Colour by Obliquity of Vision. By Robert H. Bow, C.E., F.R.S.E.,	155
Demontr on the Theories of Cavillery Action Dr. Edward Cone	100
Remarks on the Theories of Capillary Action. By Edward Sang, Esq., F.R.S.E.,	160
Theory of Construction of the Great Pyramid. By John Christie,	
Esq. Communicated by the Rev. W. Lindsay Alexander, D.D.,	162
On the Structure of Tubifex. By W. C. M'Intosh, M.D., .	166
Primitive Affinity between the Classical and the Low German Lan-	
guages. By the Hon. Lord Neaves,	167
	101
On the Genetic Succession of Zooids in the Hydroida. By Professor	
Allman,	168
On Green's and other Allied Theorems. By Professor Tait,	168
Proposed Method of ascertaining the Temperature of Falling Rain.	
By Thomas Stevenson, F.R.S.E., Civil Engineer,	170
Letter from Professor W. J. Macquorn Rankine as to Diagrams of	
Forces in Framework,	171
	1,1
On Spectra formed by Doubly Refracting Crystals in Polarised Light.	
By Francis Deas, LL.B., F.R.S.B.,	172
On the Heat Disengaged in the Combination of Acids and Bases.	
Second Memoir. By Thomas Andrews, M.D., F.R.S., Hon. F.R.S.E.,	174
Note on Professor Bain's Theory of Euclid I. 4. By Wm. Robertson	
Smith, M.A., Assistant to the Professor of Natural Philosophy.	
Communicated by Professor Tait,	176
A COLUMN TO A TOTAL TO A TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO	1,0
A Simple Mode of Approximating to the Wave-Length of Light. By	
W. Leitch, Assistant to the Professor of Natural Philosophy in the	1 20
University of Glasgow. Communicated by Professor Tait,	179
Note on Linear Partial Differential Equations. By Professor Tait, .	190
On the Oxidation Products of Picoline. By James Dewar, F.R.S.E.,	
Lecturer on Chemistry, Veterinary College, Edinburgh,	192
Notes of some Experiments on the Rate of Flow of Blood and some	
other Liquids through tubes of narrow diameter. By J. Matthews	
Duncan, M.D., F.R.S.E., and Arthur Gamgee, M.D., F.R.S.E.,	193
On Cystine (C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂ S). By James Dewar, F.R.S.E., Lecturer on	100
Chemistry, Veterinary College, Edinburgh, and Arthur Gamgee,	
M.D. E.D.C.E. Lectures on Dhamisland of Courses, Hell Edit	
M.D., F.R.S.E., Lecturer on Physiology, at Surgeon's Hall, Edin-	
burgh,	201
Notes from the Physical Laboratory of the University. By Professor	
Tait. (With a Plate),	206
Donations to the Society,	209
Opening Address, Session 1870-71. By David Milne Home, Esq., .	232
Additional Remarks on the Theory of Capillary Attraction. By	
Edward Sang, Esq.,	308
Laboratory Notes: On Thermo-Electricity. By Professor Tait,	
	3 08
Note on Linear Differential Equations in Quaternions. By Professor	
Tait,	311
On some Quaternion Integrals. By Professor Tait,	318
Note on an Ice Calorimeter. By Dr A. Crum Brown,	321
Address "On the Educational System of Prussia." By Principal Sir	
Alex. Grant, Bart.,	309

On the Physiology of Wings: being an Analysis of the Movements	3
by which Flight is produced in the Insect, Bat, and Bird. By	7
James Bell Pettigrew, M.D., F.R.S. Communicated by Professor	
Turner,	336
Address on "The Results of the More Recent Excavations on the	9
Line of the Roman Wall in the North of England." By Dr J	4.1
Collingwood Bruce,	. 350
Note on two Species of Foraminifera, and on some Objects from the	
Nicobar Islands of great Ethnological interest. By T. C. Archer	
Esq.,	353
Certain Phenomena applied in Solution of Difficulties connected with	
	355
the Theory of Vision. By R. S. Wyld, Esq., Additional Note on the Motion of a Heavy Body along the Circum-	
ference of a Circle. By E. Sang, Esq.,	. 361
On the Capture of a Sperm Whale on the Coast of Argyleshire, with	
a Notice of other Specimens caught on the Coast of Scotland. By	
Professor Turner,	. 365
On the Efficient Powers of Parturition. By Dr J. Matthews Duncan	
On the Pentatonic and other Scales employed in Scottish Music. By	7
the Hon. Lord Neaves,	. 382
On the Motion of Free Solids through a Liquid. By Sir William	1
Thomson,	. 384
Laboratory Notes. By Professor Tait—	
1. On Thermo-electricity,	. 390
2. On Phyllotaxis,	. 391
Account of the Extension of the Seven-Place Logarithmic Tables	
from 100,000 to 200,000. By Edward Sang, Esq., .	395
On the Place and Power of Accent in Language. By Professo	
Blackie	. 395
Notice of Exhibition of Vegetable Spirals. By Professor Alexande	
Dickson,	. 397
On the Old River Terraces of the Spey, viewed in connection with	
on the Old liver ferraces of the Spey, viewed in connection with	~
certain proofs of the Antiquity of Man. By the Rev. Thoma	
Brown, F.R.S.E.,	. 399
On the Gravid Uterus and Arrangement of the Fœtal Membranes i	
the Cetacea. By Professor Turner,	. 407
Note on some Anomalous Spectra. By H. F. Talbot, Hon. F.R.S.E	., 408
Laboratory Notes. By Professor Tait—	
1. On Anomalous Spectra, and on a simple Direct-vision Spec	
troscope,	. 410
2. On a method of illustrating to a large Audience the com	
position of simple Harmonic Motions under various con	
ditions,	. 412
3. On a simple Mode of explaining the Optical Effects of	of
Mirrors and Lenses,	. 412
On the Structure of the Palaozoic Crinoids. By Professor Wyvill	e
Thomson,	. 415
On the Formation and Decomposition of some Chlorinated Acids. B	
J. Y. Buchanan, A.M.,	. 419
Notes on the Antechamber of the Great Pyramid. Based on the	
Measures contained in vol. ii. "Life and Work at the Pyramid," b	V
C. Piazzi Smyth. By Captain Tracey, R.A. Communicated b	
St John Vincent Day, C.E., F.R.S.E.,	. 422
Experiments and Observations on Binocular Vision. By Edwar	4
C T	. 433
Sang, Esq.,	. 400

On the Fall of Rain at Carlisle and the neighbourhood. By Thomas	
	434
Mathematical Notes. By Professor Tait—	
1. On a Quaternion Integration,	434
	436
On the Remarkable Annelida of the Channel Islands, &c. By W. C. M'Intosh, M.D.,	438
Note. On the Use of the Scholastic Terms Vetus Logica and Nova	
Logica, with a Remark upon the corresponding Terms Antiqui and Moderni. By Thomas M. Lindsay, M.A., Examiner in Phi-	
	441
On some Abnormal Cones of Pinus Pinaster. By Professor Alex-	
	449
	455
Note on the Early History of Spectrum Analysis. By H. Fox Talbot,	
Hon. F.R.S.E.,	461
On some Optical Experiments. By H. F. Talbot, Hon. F.R.S.E.—	
1. On a New Mode of observing certain Spectra,	466
	468
Note on a New Scottish Acidulous Chalybeate Mineral Water. By	
	470
On the Homologies of the Vertebral Skeleton in the Osseous Fishes	
	472
Scheme for the Conservation of Remarkable Boulders in Scotland,	
and for the Indication of their Positions on Maps. By D. Milne	
Home, Esq.,	475
Note of a New Form of Armature and Break for a Magneto-Electric	
	488
Mathematical Notes. By Professor Tait—	
1. On a Property of Self-Conjugate Linear and Vector Func-	
tions,	498
2. Relation between corresponding Ordinates of two Parabolas, .	
	501
4. On an Expression for the Potential of a Surface-distribu-	
tion, &c.,	503
An Experimental Research on the Antagonism between the Actions	
of Physostigma and Atropia. By Dr Thomas R. Fraser. (With a	
	506
On the Homological Relations of the Coelenterata. By Professor	
Allman, F.R.S.E.,	512
Donations to the Society,	514
Opening Address, Session 1871-72. By Sir Robert Christison, Bart.	531
On the Computation of the Strengths of the Parts of Skeleton or	
Open Structures. By Edward Sang,	575
On Vortex Motion. By Professor Sir William Thomson,	576
On the Ultramundane Corpuscules of Le Sage. By Professor Sir W.	
Note on Spherical Harmonics. By Professor Tait,	577
Tabandana Notas On Thomas Floatricity Dr. Professor Tait,	589
Laboratory Notes: On Thermo-Electricity. By Professor Tait,	597
On the Relation of Magnetism to Temperature. By D. H. Marshall, Esq., M.A., Assistant to the Professor of Natural Philosophy.	
O TO TO TO THE CONTROL OF THE CONTRO	600
Note on a Singular Property of the Retina. By Professor Tait,	603
On the Operator $\varphi(\nabla)$. By Professor Tait,	605 607
Note on Pendulum Motion. By Professor Tait,	608
TION OF THE THEOLOGICAL TO TOTAL TOT	UUU

CONTENTS.

On the Decomposition of Forces externally applied to an Elastic Solid.	
By W. J. Macquorn Rankine, C.E., LL.D., F.R.SS. Lond. & Edin.,	611
	613
On a Singular Case of Rectification in Lines of the Fourth Order. By Edward Sang, Esq.,	613
	615
Notice of a New Family of the Echinodermata. By Professor Wyville	
	615
On the Principles which regulate the Incidence of Taxes By Pro-	
	618
Additional Notes on the Occurrence of the Sperm Whale in the Scot-	
	632 644
	644
	648
On the Curves of the Genital Passage as regulating the movements of	
the Fœtus under the influence of the Resultant of the Forces of	610
	648
On a Method of Determining the Explosive Power of Gaseous Com-	000
-,,,	662
	662
Exhibition of a large series of abnormal cones of Pinus Pinaster.	000
	663
On the Connection between Chemical Constitution and Physiological	
Action—Continued. On the Physiological Action of the Salts of	
Trimethylsulphin. By Professor Crum Brown and Dr Thomas R.	000
	663
	665
	667
On the Motion of Rigid Solids in a Liquid circulating Irrotationally	
through Perforations in them or in any Fixed Solid. By Sir Wil-	000
	668
On the Extraction of the Square Root of a Matrix of a Third Order.	07-
	675
Second Note on the Strain Function. By Professor Tait,	682
Note on the Rate of Cooling at High Temperatures. By Professor	000
Tait,	682
Notice of a Large Boulder in the Parish of Rattray, and County of	
Perth, having on one of its sides Cups and Grooves, apparently	000
artificial. By D. Milne Home,	682
On the Fruiting of the Ipecacuan Plant (Cephaelis Ipecacuanha, Rich.)	600
in the Royal Botanic Garden. By Professor Balfour,	688
On Cardiocarpon. By Professor Duns, D.D., F.R.S.E., New College,	692
On the Composition of the Flesh of the Salmon in the "Clean" and	604
"Foul" condition. By Sir Robert Christison, Bart.,	694
On Recent Estimates of Solar Temperature. By James Dewar, Esq.,	697
On the Temperature of the Electric Spark. By James Dewar, Esq.,	699
On the Action of Water on Lead. By Sir Robert Christison, Bart.,	699
On the Preservation of Iron Ships. By James Young, Esq. of Kellie,	702
First Report by the Committee on Boulders appointed by the Society,	703
On the Chemical Efficiency of Sunlight. By James Dewar, Esq	751
On the Rainfall of the Continents of the Globe. By Alexander	755
Buchan, Secretary of the Scottish Meteorological Society, A.M.,	755
On the Lunar Diurnal Variation of Magnetic Delineation at Trevandrum poor the Magnetic Fountain Research	756
drum, near the Magnetic Equator. By J. A. Broun, F.R.S.,	100

Some Helps to the Study of Scoto-Celtic Philological National National Study of Scoto-Celtic Philological Study of Scoto-	gy. By	the Hon.	758
Lord Neaves, Some Observations on the Dentition of the Na	muchal /	Manadan	
monoceros). By Professor Turner,	rwnai (1	Monouon	759
On the Occurrence of Ziphius cavirostris in the She comparison of its Skull with that of Sowerby's W			
Sowerbyi). By Professor Turner,			760
On the Maternal Sinus Vascular System of the l	Human	Placenta.	
By Professor Turner,			760
On Dimorphic Flowers of Cephaelis Ipecacuanha, the	Ipecacu	an Plant.	
By Professor Balfour,			763
On the Crinoids of the "Porcupine" Deep-Sea Dred	lging Ex	pedition.	
By Professor Wyville Thomson,			764
Laboratory Notes. By Professor Tait—			
On Thermo-electricity: Circuits with more th	nan one	Neutral	
point. (With a Plate)			773
On a Method of Exhibiting the Sympathy of Pe	endulum	s, .	779
On some Quaternion Integrals. Part II. By Profe	ssor Tait		784
On the Currents produced by Contact of Wires of the			*
Different Temperatures. By W. Durham, Esq. (
Professor Tait			788
Remarks on the Deep; Water Temperature of Lochs 1	Lomond,	Katrine,	
and Tay. By Alexander Buchan, A.M.,			791
Donations to the Society,			796
Index,			821